

[INCH-POUND]

The documentation and process conversion measures necessary to comply with this revision shall be completed by

MIL-S-19500/527A  
1 July 1993  
SUPERSEDING  
MIL-S-19500/527  
4 August 1977

## MILITARY SPECIFICATION

SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICE, DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR, PNP, SILICON, POWER TYPES 2N6648, 2N6649, AND 2N6650 JAN TX AND JAN TXV

This specification is approved for use by all Departments and Agencies of the Department of Defense.

### 1. SCOPE

1.1 Scope. This specification covers the detail requirements for PNP Darlington, silicon, power transistors. Two levels of product assurance are provided for this device type as specified in MIL-S-19500.

1.2 Physical dimensions. See figure 1 (T0-3).

1.3 Maximum ratings.

	P <sub>T</sub> 1/ T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	P <sub>T</sub> 2/ T <sub>C</sub> = +25°C	V <sub>CBO</sub>	V <sub>CEO</sub>	V <sub>EBO</sub>	I <sub>C</sub>	I <sub>B</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> and T <sub>STG</sub>	R <sub>θJC</sub>
	W	W	V dc	V dc	V dc	A dc	A dc	°C	°C/W
2N6648	5.0	85	-40	-40	-5.0	-10	-0.25	-65 to +175	1.76
2N6649	5.0	85	-60	-60	-5.0	-10	-0.25	-65 to +175	1.76
2N6650	5.0	85	-80	-80	-5.0	-10	-0.25	-65 to +175	1.76

1/ Derate linearly 33.3 mW/°C above T<sub>A</sub> > +25°C.

2/ Derate linearly 567 mW/°C above T<sub>C</sub> > +25°C.

### 1.4 Primary electrical characteristics.

	h <sub>FE1</sub>	h <sub>FE2</sub>	V <sub>CE(SAT)1</sub>	V <sub>CE(SAT)2</sub>	V <sub>BE(ON)1</sub>	C <sub>obo</sub>	h <sub>fel</sub>	Pulse response	
	V <sub>CE</sub> = -3 V dc	V <sub>CE</sub> = -3 V dc	I <sub>C</sub> = -5.0 A dc	I <sub>C</sub> = 10 A dc	V <sub>CE</sub> = -3.0 V dc	V <sub>CB</sub> = 10 V dc	V <sub>CE</sub> = -5.0 V dc	t <sub>on</sub>	t <sub>off</sub>
	I <sub>C</sub> = -1 A dc	I <sub>C</sub> = -5 A dc	I <sub>B</sub> = -10 mA dc	I <sub>B</sub> = 0.1 mA dc	I <sub>C</sub> = -5.0 A dc	I <sub>E</sub> = 0 100 kHz	I <sub>C</sub> = -1.0 A dc		
	1/	1/		1/	1/	≤ f ≤ 1 MHz	f = 1 MHz		
Min	300	1,000	V dc	V dc	V dc	pF	50	μs	μs
Max	20,000	-2.0	-2.0	-3.0	-2.8	300	400	2.5	10.0

1/ Pulsed (see 4.5.1).

Beneficial comments (recommendations, additions, deletions) and any pertinent data which may be of use in improving this document should be addressed to: NASA/Parts Project Office (NPPO), NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Code 310.A, Greenbelt, MD 20771 by using the Standardization Document Improvement Proposal (DD Form 1426) appearing at the end of this document or by letter.

AMSC N/A

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FSC 5961

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

2.1 Government documents.

2.1.1 Specifications, standards, and handbooks. The following specifications, standards, and handbooks form a part of this document to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise specified, the issues of these documents are those listed in the issue of the Department of Defense Index of Specifications and Standards (DODISS) and supplement thereto, cited in the solicitation (see 6.2).

SPECIFICATION

MILITARY

MIL-S-19500 - Semiconductor Devices, General Specification for.

STANDARD

MILITARY

MIL-STD-750 - Test Methods for Semiconductor Devices.

(Unless otherwise indicated, copies of federal and military specifications, standards, and handbooks are available from the Standardization Documents Order Desk, Building 4D, 700 Robbins Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094.)

2.2 Order of precedence. In the event of a conflict between the text of this document and the references cited herein, the text of this document takes precedence. Nothing in this document, however, supersedes applicable laws and regulations unless a specific exemption has been obtained.

3. REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Detail specification. The individual item requirements shall be in accordance with MIL-S-19500, and as specified herein.

3.2 Abbreviations, symbols, and definitions. Abbreviations, symbols, and definitions used herein shall be as specified in MIL-S-19500.

3.3 Design, construction, and physical dimensions. The design, construction, and physical dimensions shall be as specified in MIL-S-19500, and figure 1 herein.

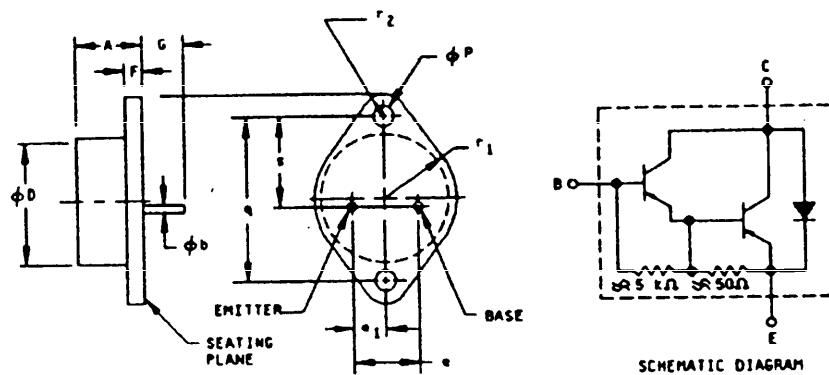
3.3.1 Lead finish. Lead finish shall be solderable in accordance with MIL-STD-750 and MIL-S-19500. Where a choice of lead finish is desired, it shall be specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2).

3.4 Marking. Marking shall be in accordance with MIL-S-19500 except, at the option of the manufacturer, the country of origin may be omitted from the body of the transistor.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS

4.1 Sampling and inspection. Sampling and inspection shall be in accordance with MIL-S-19500, and as specified herein.

4.2 Qualification inspection. Qualification inspection shall be in accordance with MIL-S-19500, and as specified herein.



SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM

Symbol	Inches		Millimeters		Notes
	Min	Max	Min	Max	
A	.250	.450	6.35	11.43	
$\phi_b$	.038	.043	.97	1.09	2
$\phi_D$				22.22	
$e$	.420	.440	10.67	11.18	
$e_1$	.205	.225	5.21	5.72	
F	.050	.135	1.27	3.43	
G	.312		7.92		2
$\phi_P$	.151	.161	3.84	4.09	
q	1.177	1.197	29.90	30.40	
$r_1$	.495	.525	12.57	13.34	
$r_2$	.131	.188	3.33	4.78	
s	.655	.675	16.64	17.14	1

## NOTES:

1. These dimensions should be measured at points .050 inch (1.27 mm) to .055 inch (1.40 mm) below seating plane. When gauge is not used, measurement will be made at seating plane.
2. Two leads.
3. Collector shall be electrically connected to the case.
4. Metric equivalents are given for general information only.

FIGURE 1. Physical dimensions.

**4.3 Screening (JANTX and JANTXV levels only).** Screening shall be in accordance with MIL-S-19500 (table II), and as specified herein. The following measurements shall be made in accordance with table I herein. Devices that exceed the limits of table I herein shall not be acceptable.

Screen (see table II of MIL-STD-19500)	Measurement
	JANTX and JANTXV levels only
11	$I_{CEX1}$ and $h_{FE1}$
12	See 4.3.1
13	$\Delta I_{CEX1}$ 100% of initial value or $.3 \mu A$ dc, whichever is greater. $\Delta h_{FE1} = \pm 25\%$ of initial value; subgroup 2 of table I herein.

**4.3.1 Power burn-in conditions.** Power burn-in conditions are as follows:

$$T_J = +162.5^\circ C \pm 12.5^\circ C; 2N6648 = V_{CB} = -30 V \text{ dc}; 2N6649 = V_{CB} = -40 V \text{ dc}; 2N6650 = V_{CB} = -60 V \text{ dc}.$$

**4.4 Quality conformance inspection.** Quality conformance inspection shall be in accordance with MIL-S-19500, and as specified herein.

**4.4.1 Group A inspection.** Group A inspection shall be conducted in accordance with MIL-S-19500, and table I herein. Electrical measurements (endpoints) and delta requirements shall be in accordance with the applicable steps of table II herein.

**4.4.2 Group B inspection.** Group B inspection shall be conducted in accordance with the conditions specified for subgroup testing in table IVb (JANTX, and JANTXV) of MIL-S-19500, and as follows. Electrical measurements (endpoints) and delta requirements shall be in accordance with the applicable steps of table II herein.

**4.4.2.1 Group B inspection, Table IVb of MIL-S-19500.**

- a. Subgroup 5: Thermal resistance; method 3131; see 4.5.2 herein.
- b. Subgroup 6: High-temperature life (non operating); method 1032;  $T_{STG} = +175^\circ C$ .

**4.4.3 Group C inspection.** Group C inspection shall be conducted in accordance with the conditions specified for subgroup testing in table V of MIL-S-19500 and as follows. Electrical measurements (endpoints) and delta requirements shall be in accordance with the applicable steps of table II herein.

**4.4.3.1 Group C inspection Table V of MIL-S-19500.**

- a. Subgroup 2: Terminal strength (tension); method 2036; test condition A, weight = 10 lbs.,  $t = 15$  s.

**4.5 Methods of inspection.** Methods of inspection shall be as specified in the appropriate tables and as follows:

**4.5.1 Pulse measurements.** Conditions for pulse measurement shall be as specified in section 4 of MIL-STD-750.

4.5.2 Thermal resistance. Thermal resistance measurements shall be conducted in accordance with method 3131 of MIL-STD-750. The following details shall apply:

- a. Collector current magnitude during power application shall be 1 A dc.
- b. Collector to emitter voltage magnitude shall be  $\geq$  5 V dc.
- c. Reference temperature measuring point shall be the case.
- d. Reference point temperature shall be  $+25^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_R \leq +75^{\circ}\text{C}$  and recorded before the test is started.
- e. Mounting arrangement shall be with heat sink to header.
- f. Maximum limit shall be  $R_{\theta JC} = 1.76^{\circ}\text{C/W}$ .

TABLE I. Group A inspection.

Inspection 1/	MIL-STD-750		Symbol	Limits		Units
	Method	Conditions		Min	Max	
<u>Subgroup 1</u>						
Visual and mechanical examination	2071					
<u>Subgroup 2</u>						
Breakdown voltage, collector to emitter	3011	Bias condition D $I_C = 200 \text{ mA dc}$ Pulsed (see 4.5.1). 2N6648 2N6649 2N6650	$V_{(BR)CEO}$	-40 -60 -80		V dc V dc V dc
Breakdown voltage, collector to emitter	3011	Bias condition B $I_C = 200 \text{ mA dc}$ $R_{BB} = 100 \text{ ohms}$ Pulsed (see 4.5.1). 2N6648 2N6649 2N6650	$V_{(BR)CER}$	-40 -60 -80		V dc V dc V dc
Collector to emitter cutoff current	3041	Bias condition D $V_{CE} = -40 \text{ V dc}$ $V_{CE} = -60 \text{ V dc}$ $V_{CE} = -80 \text{ V dc}$ 2N6648 2N6649 2N6650	$I_{CEO}$		-1	mA dc
Emitter to base cutoff current	3061	Bias condition D $V_{EB} = 5 \text{ V dc}$	$I_{EBO}$		-10	mA dc
Collector to emitter cutoff current	3041	Bias condition A $V_{BE} = 1.5 \text{ V dc}$ $V_{CE} = -40 \text{ V dc}$ $V_{CE} = -60 \text{ V dc}$ $V_{CE} = -80 \text{ V dc}$ 2N6648 2N6649 2N6650	$I_{CEX1}$		-.3	mA dc
Collector to base cutoff current	3036	Bias condition D $V_{CB} = -40 \text{ V dc}$ $V_{CB} = -60 \text{ V dc}$ $V_{CB} = -80 \text{ V dc}$ 2N6648 2N6649 2N6650	$I_{CBO}$		-1	mA dc
Base emitter voltage (nonsaturated)	3066	Test condition B $V_{CE} = -3.0 \text{ V dc}$ $I_C = -5.0 \text{ A dc}$ Pulsed (see 4.5.1).	$V_{BE(ON)1}$		-2.8	V dc
Base emitter voltage (nonsaturated)	3066	Test condition B $V_{CE} = -3.0 \text{ V dc}$ $I_C = -10 \text{ A dc}$ Pulsed (see 4.5.1).	$V_{BE(ON)2}$		-4.5	V dc

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE I. Group A inspection - Continued.

Inspection 1/	MIL-STD-750		Symbol	Limits		Units
	Method	Conditions		Min	Max	
<u>Subgroup 2 - Continued</u>						
Collector-emitter saturated voltage	3071	$I_C = -5.0 \text{ A dc}$ $I_B = -10 \text{ mA dc}$	$V_{CE(\text{sat})1}$		-2.0	V dc
Collector-emitter saturated voltage	3071	$I_C = -10 \text{ A dc}$ $I_B = -0.1 \text{ A dc}$ Pulsed (see 4.5.1).	$V_{CE(\text{sat})2}$		-3.0	V dc
Forward-current transfer ratio	3076	$V_{CE} = -3.0 \text{ V dc}$ $I_C = -1 \text{ A dc}$ Pulsed (see 4.5.1).	$h_{FE1}$	300		
Forward-current transfer ratio	3076	$V_{CE} = -3.0 \text{ V dc}$ $I_C = -5 \text{ A dc}$ Pulsed (see 4.5.1).	$h_{FE2}$	1,000	20,000	
Forward-current transfer ratio	3076	$V_{CE} = -3.0 \text{ V dc}$ $I_C = -10 \text{ A dc}$ Pulsed (see 4.5.1).	$h_{FE3}$	100		
<u>Subgroup 3</u>						
High-temperature operation		$T_A = +150^\circ\text{C}$				
Collector to emitter cutoff current 2N6648 2N6649 2N6650	3041	Bias condition A $V_{BE} = 1.5 \text{ V dc}$ $V_{CE} = -40 \text{ V dc}$ $V_{CE} = -60 \text{ V dc}$ $V_{CE} = -80 \text{ V dc}$	$I_{CEX2}$		-3.0	mA dc
Low-temperature operation		$T_A = -65^\circ\text{C}$				
Forward-current transfer ratio	3076	$V_{CE} = -3.0 \text{ V dc}$ $I_C = -5.0 \text{ A dc}$ Pulsed (see 4.5.1).	$h_{FE4}$	200		
<u>Subgroup 4</u>						
Pulse response:	3251	Test condition A, except test circuit and pulse requirements in accordance with figure 2.				
Turn-on time		$V_{CC} = -30 \text{ V dc}$ $I_C = -5.0 \text{ A dc}$ $I_{B1} = -20 \text{ mA dc}$	$t_{on}$		2.5	$\mu\text{s}$
Turn-off time		$V_{CC} = -30 \text{ V dc}$ $I_C = -5.0 \text{ A dc}$ $I_{B1} = -I_{B2} 20 \text{ mA dc}$	$t_{off}$		10.0	$\mu\text{s}$

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE I. Group A inspection - Continued.

Inspection 1/	MIL-STD-750		Symbol	Limits		Units
	Method	Conditions		Min	Max	
<u>Subgroup 4 - Continued</u>						
Magnitude of small-signal short-circuit forward-current transfer ratio	3306	$V_{CE} = -5 \text{ V dc}$ $I_C = -1 \text{ A dc}$ $f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$	$ h_{fe} $	50	400	
Open circuit output capacitance	3236	$V_{CB} = 10 \text{ V dc}$ $I_C = 0$ $100 \text{ kHz} \leq f \leq 1 \text{ MHz}$	$C_{obo}$		300	pF
<u>Subgroup 5</u>						
Safe operating area (continuous dc)	3051	$T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , $t = 1.0 \text{ s}$ , 1 cycle (see figure 3)				
Test 1 (Both device types)		$V_{CE} = 8.5 \text{ V dc}$ ; $I_C = -10 \text{ A dc}$				
Test 2 (Both device types)		$V_{CE} = 25 \text{ V dc}$ ; $I_C = -3.4 \text{ A dc}$				
Test 3						
2N6648		$V_{CE} = -40 \text{ V dc}$ ; $I_C = -0.9 \text{ A dc}$				
2N6649		$V_{CE} = -60 \text{ V dc}$ ; $I_C = -0.3 \text{ A dc}$				
2N6650		$V_{CE} = -80 \text{ V dc}$ ; $I_C = -0.14 \text{ A dc}$				
Electrical measurements		See table II, steps 1 and 3				
Safe operating area (switching)	3053	Load condition C (unclamped inductive load) (see figure 4); $T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$ duty cycle $\leq 10\%$ $R_S \leq 0.1\Omega$				
Test 1		$t_p = 1 \text{ ms}$ ; (vary to obtain $I_C$ ) $R_{BB1} = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$ ; $V_{BB1} = -10 \text{ V dc}$ $R_{BB2} = \text{--}$ ; $V_{BB2} = 0 \text{ V}$ $V_{CC} = -30 \text{ V dc}$ ; $I_C = -10 \text{ A dc}$ $R_L = 0.5\Omega$ ; $L = 0.25 \text{ mH}$ at 10 A dc				
Test 2		$t_p = 1 \text{ ms}$ ; (vary to obtain $I_C$ ) $R_{BB1} = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ ; $V_{BB1} = -10 \text{ V dc}$ $R_{BB2} = \text{--}$ ; $V_{BB2} = 0 \text{ V}$ $V_{CC} = -30 \text{ V dc}$ ; $I_C = -0.2 \text{ A dc}$ $L = 20 \text{ mH}$ at 0.2 A dc $R_L = 0.5\Omega$				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE I. Group A inspection - Continued.

Inspection 1/	MIL-STD-750		Symbol	Limits		Units
	Method	Conditions		Min	Max	
<u>Subgroup 5 - Continued</u>						
Safe operating area (switching)	3053	Load condition B (clamped inductive load); see figure 5; $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ ; $t_i + t_f \leq 1 \mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle $\leq 10\%$ ; $t_p = 5 \text{ ms}$ ; (vary to obtain $I_C^p$ ); $R_S = 0.1\Omega$ ; $V_{CC} = -10 \text{ V dc}$ ; $I_C = -10 \text{ A dc}$ Clamp voltage = -40 V dc Clamp voltage = -60 V dc Clamp voltage = -80 V dc Device fails if clamp voltage is not reached.				
2N6648 2N6649 2N6650						
Electrical measurements		See table II, steps 1 and 3				
<u>Subgroup 6</u>						
Not applicable						

1/ For sampling plan, see MIL-S-19500.

TABLE II. Groups A, B, and C electrical measurements. 1/ 2/

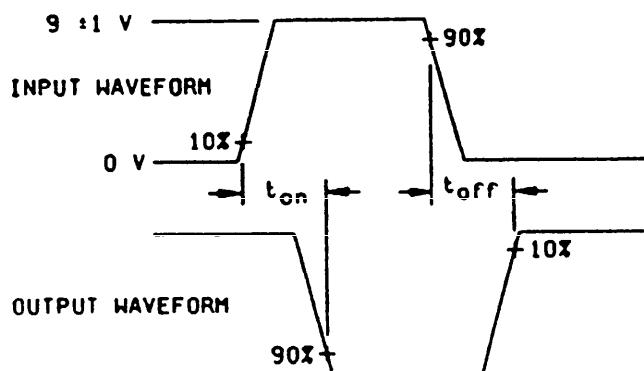
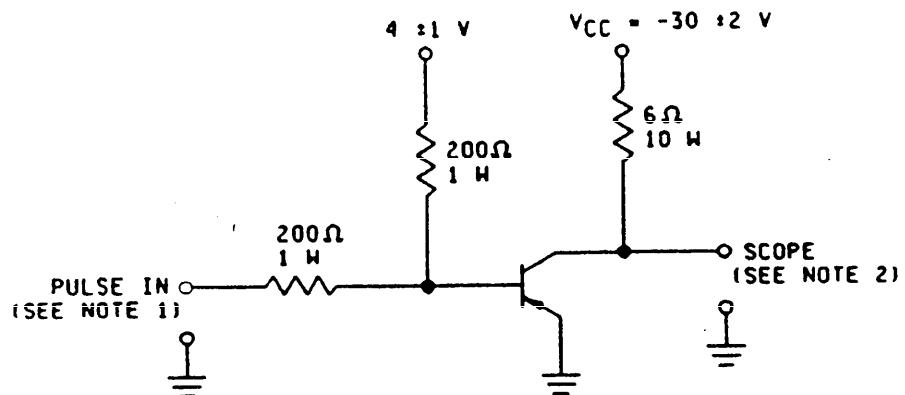
Step	Inspection	MIL-STD-750		Symbol	Limits		Units
		Method	Conditions		Min	Max	
1.	Collector to emitter cutoff current  2N6648 2N6649 2N6650	3041	Bias condition A $V_{BE} = 1.5$ V dc  $V_{CE} = -40$ V dc $V_{CE} = -60$ V dc $V_{CE} = -80$ V dc	I <sub>CEx1</sub>		-0.3	mA dc
2.	Collector to emitter cutoff current  2N6648 2N6649 2N6650	3041	Bias condition A $V_{BE} = 1.5$ V dc  $V_{CE} = -40$ V dc $V_{CE} = -60$ V dc $V_{CE} = -80$ V dc	I <sub>CEx3</sub>		-3.0	mA dc
3.	Forward-current transfer ratio	3076	$V_{CE} = -3.0$ V dc $I_C = -5.0$ A dc Pulsed (see 4.5.1).	$h_{FE2}$	1,000	20,000	

1/ The electrical measurements for table IVb (JANTX and JANTXV) of MIL-S-19500 are as follows:

- a. Subgroup 2, see table II herein, steps 1 and 3.
- b. Subgroup 3, see table II herein, step 2.
- c. Subgroup 6, see table II herein, step 2.

2/ The electrical measurements for table V of MIL-S-19500 are as follows:

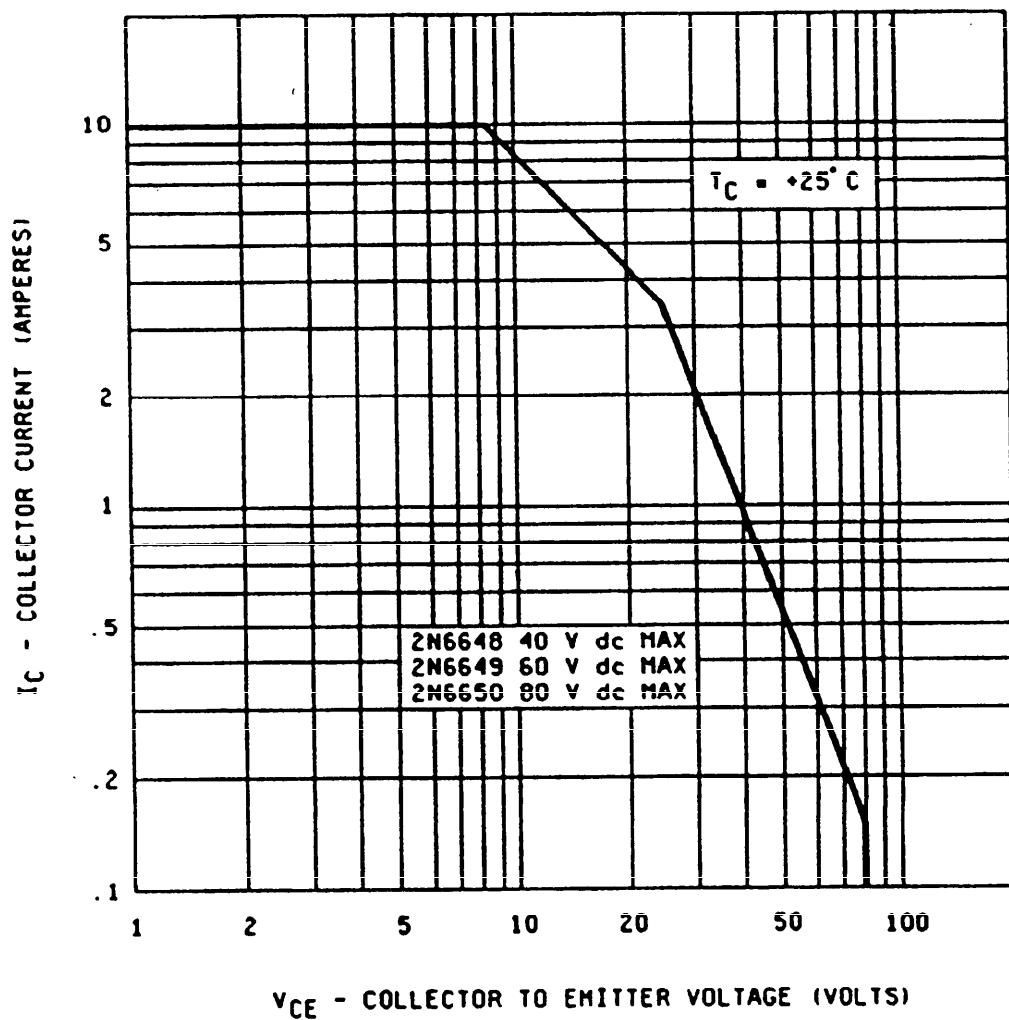
- a. Subgroup 2, see table II herein, steps 1 and 3.
- b. Subgroup 3, see table II herein, steps 1 and 3.
- c. Subgroup 6, see table II herein, step 2.



## NOTES:

1. The rise time ( $t_r$ ) and fall time ( $t_f$ ) of the applied pulse shall be each < 20 nanoseconds; duty cycle < 2%; generator source impedance shall be 50 ohms; pulse width = 20 microseconds.
2. Output sampling oscilloscope:  $Z_{in} > 100 \text{ kohms}$ ;  $C_{in} < 50 \text{ pF}$ ; rise time < 20 nanoseconds.

FIGURE 2. Pulse response test circuit.

FIGURE 3. Maximum safe operating area graph (continuous dc).

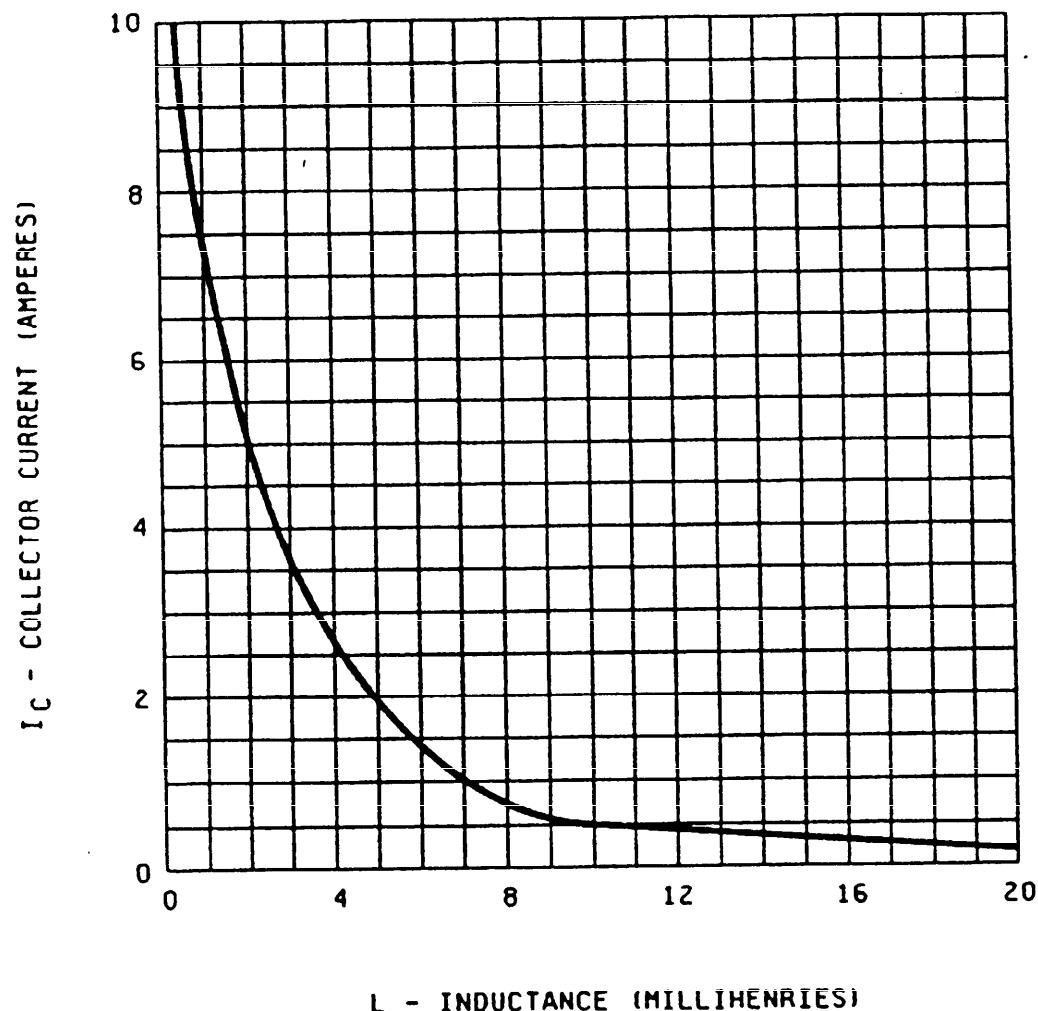
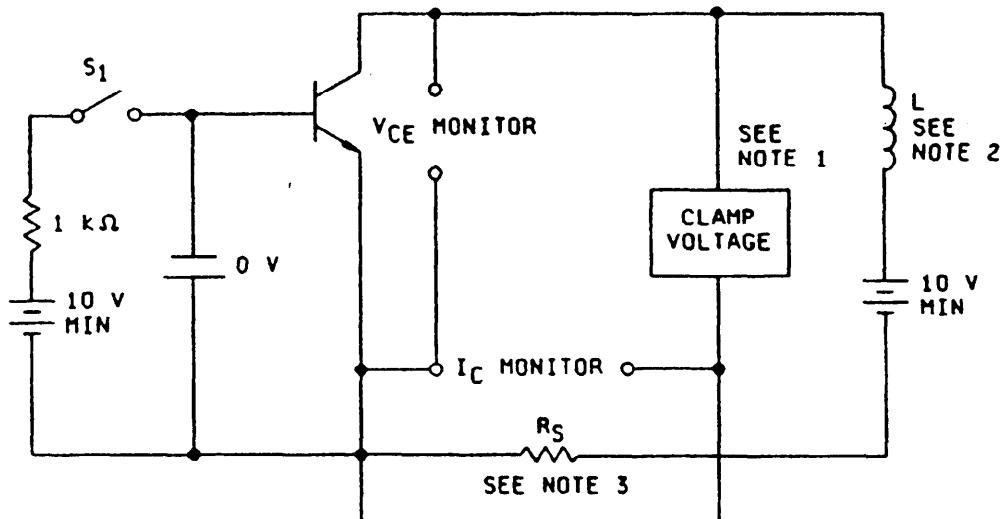


FIGURE 4. Safe operating area for switching between saturation and cutoff (unclamped inductive load).

**Procedures:**

1. With switch S1 closed, set the specified test conditions.
2. Open S1. Device fails if clamp voltage not reached and maintained until the current returns to zero.
3. Perform specified end-point tests.

**NOTES:**

1. Either a clamping circuit or clamping diode may be used.
2. The coil used shall provide a minimum inductance of .25 mH at 10 A with a maximum dc resistance of .1Ω.
3.  $R_S \leq .1\Omega$ . 12 W, 1% tolerance maximum (noninductive).

FIGURE 5. Clamped inductive sweep test circuit.

5. PACKAGING

5.1 Packaging requirements. The requirements for packaging shall be in accordance with MIL-S-19500.

6. NOTES

(This section contains information of a general or explanatory nature that may be helpful, but is not mandatory.)

6.1 Notes. The notes specified in MIL-S-19500 are applicable to this specification.

6.2 Acquisition requirements. Acquisition documents should specify the following:

- a. Issue of DODISS to be cited in the solicitation.
- b. Lead finish as applicable (see 3.3.1).
- c. Type designation and quality product assurance level.

6.3 Changes from previous issue. Marginal notations are not used in this revision to identify changes with respect to the previous issue due to the extensiveness of the changes.

CONCLUDING MATERIAL

Custodians:

Army - ER  
Navy - EC  
Air Force - 17  
NASA - NA

Preparing activity:  
NASA - NA

Review activities:

Air Force - 19, 85, 99  
DLA - ES

(Project 5961-1351)

User activities:

Air Force - 13, 15

Agent:  
DLA - ES